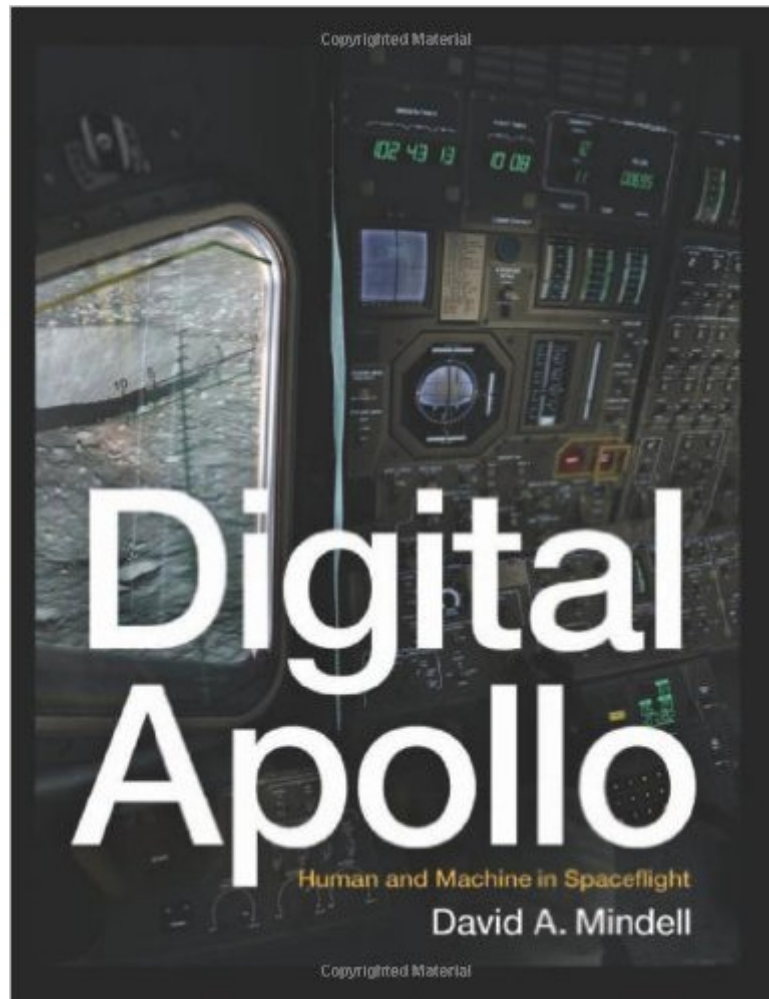


The book was found

# Digital Apollo: Human And Machine In Spaceflight



## Synopsis

As Apollo 11's Lunar Module descended toward the moon under automatic control, a program alarm in the guidance computer's software nearly caused a mission abort. Neil Armstrong responded by switching off the automatic mode and taking direct control. He stopped monitoring the computer and began flying the spacecraft, relying on skill to land it and earning praise for a triumph of human over machine. In *Digital Apollo*, engineer-historian David Mindell takes this famous moment as a starting point for an exploration of the relationship between humans and computers in the Apollo program. In each of the six Apollo landings, the astronaut in command seized control from the computer and landed with his hand on the stick. Mindell recounts the story of astronauts' desire to control their spacecraft in parallel with the history of the Apollo Guidance Computer. From the early days of aviation through the birth of spaceflight, test pilots and astronauts sought to be more than "spam in a can" despite the automatic controls, digital computers, and software developed by engineers. *Digital Apollo* examines the design and execution of each of the six Apollo moon landings, drawing on transcripts and data telemetry from the flights, astronaut interviews, and NASA's extensive archives. Mindell's exploration of how human pilots and automated systems worked together to achieve the ultimate in flight -- a lunar landing -- traces and reframes the debate over the future of humans and automation in space. The results have implications for any venture in which human roles seem threatened by automated systems, whether it is the work at our desktops or the future of exploration.

## Book Information

Hardcover: 384 pages

Publisher: MIT Press; Later prt. edition (April 4, 2008)

Language: English

ISBN-10: 0262134977

ISBN-13: 978-0262134972

Product Dimensions: 7 x 0.9 x 9 inches

Shipping Weight: 2 pounds (View shipping rates and policies)

Average Customer Review: 4.6 out of 5 starsÂ Â See all reviewsÂ (54 customer reviews)

Best Sellers Rank: #726,262 in Books (See Top 100 in Books) #243 inÂ Books > Computers &

Technology > History & Culture > History #374 inÂ Books > Textbooks > Engineering >

Aeronautical Engineering #392 inÂ Books > Engineering & Transportation > Engineering >

Aerospace > Astronautics & Space Flight

## Customer Reviews

"Digital Apollo: Human and Machine in Spaceflight" by David A. Mindell is an excellent work of history and a benchmark in the study of Project Apollo. It will become a starting point for all future work on the technology of this important space effort. The landscape of Apollo is littered with general histories, memoirs, and run-of-the mill popular accounts, but outstanding historical writing on the subject is much less common. In the past most historians have focused on one of five major areas relative to Apollo. These include the foreign policy and public policy antecedents of Apollo and its immediate ramifications, the flights of the astronauts, the history of lunar science, the social and cultural history of the Moon landings, and the evolution of space technology. It is in this last category that this work makes an important contribution. While most of the prior work on the history of Apollo technology has been internalist in focus and undertaken by those mesmerized by the "nuts and bolts" story without much attention to the wider context, Mindell's account embraces a larger vision of how Apollo fit into the human/machine relationship for flight vehicles. He argues for, and then succeeds in demonstrating, a new research agenda in the history of human spaceflight that extends beyond the virtual catechism of retelling of a specific myth in the conventional story. He shows how historians might move beyond the "fetish for the artifact" that has dominated most of the historiography of Apollo. Mindell's most significant contribution is to highlight the debate that has raged since the origins of spaceflight between the pilot/astronauts and the aerospace engineers over the degree of control held by each group in human-rated spacecraft.

[Download to continue reading...](#)

Digital Apollo: Human and Machine in Spaceflight NASA Saturn V 1967-1973 (Apollo 4 to Apollo 17 & Skylab) (Owners' Workshop Manual) Bread Machine Cookbook: 101 Delicious, Nutritious, Low Budget, Mouthwatering Bread Machine Cookbook: Best Bread Machine Bread Recipe Recipes for Perfect-Every-Time Bread-From Every Kind of Machine Bread Machine Cooking - The Ultimate Guide to Bread Machine Bread Baking: Over 24 Bread Machine Recipes You Will Love! The Origins of Satellite Communications, 1945-1965 (Smithsonian History of Aviation and Spaceflight Series) TALES OF WAR PILOT (Smithsonian History of Aviation and Spaceflight) Fotografia Submarina / Underwater Photography: Tecnicas Fotograficas / Digital and Traditional Techniques (Ocio Digital / Leisure Digital) (Spanish Edition) Measuring the Digital World: Using Digital Analytics to Drive Better Digital Experiences (FT Press Analytics) The Apollo Guidance Computer: Architecture and Operation (Springer Praxis Books) NASA Apollo 11: Owners' Workshop Manual TÄnze fÄ r den Apollo-Saal Nr. 5, Opus 45: Piano Solo (Bisel Classics Book 210) TÄnze fÄ r den Apollo-Saal Nr.

3, Opus 31: Piano Solo (Bisell Classics Book 208) Apollo(Apolo): Novela grafica sobre el Dios Apolo (Spanish Edition) How Apollo Flew to the Moon (Springer Praxis Books) Apollo 13 Exploring the Moon: The Apollo Expeditions (Springer Praxis Books / Space Exploration) Machine Made and Contemporary Marbles (Grist, Everett//Machine-Made and Contemporary Marbles) The Bread Machine Mystery: 1001 Days and Nights Immerse Yourself in Bread Machine Recipes Treasure Bread Machine Recipes: Delicious, Fast & Easy Bread Machine Recipes You Will Love Oster Expressbake Bread Machine Cookbook: 101 Classic Recipes With Expert Instructions For Your Bread Maker (Bread Machine & Bread Maker Recipes)

[Dmca](#)